

# **Year 5/6 Daily Grammar, Punctuation and Spelling**



**Weeks 13 & 14**

# GPS Week 13—Lesson 1

Write a passive sentence about this picture.



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Look at the choices of words within the bracket. Circle the correct word to fit the sentence:

Footballers do hours of (practise/practise) each day.

You need to (practise/practice) playing the piano to get better.

Read the sentence below and underline to two words that are the synonyms of each other:

Lisa *sneakily* added an *extra* item onto her Christmas list because she *desperately* wanted an *additional* present.

Add a suffix to the word 'excite' to create a noun:

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Now use the noun in a sentence:

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Mr Whoops has accidentally jumbled up two adjective that he used to describe his latest accident. Unjumble the letters to find the two words.



SDDRKWAAWSRIASTUO

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Write a sentence about the picture with a semicolon used to mark two independent clauses.

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# GPS Answers Week 13—Lesson 1

## Section 1

Can you write a passive sentence about the picture?

**Accept any active sentence where the girl is performing the action, e.g. The girl was climbing the rope.**

**Accept any passive sentence with the verb 'to be' + a past participle (with or without the agent, i.e. 'by the girl'), e.g. The rope was being climbed [by the girl].**

## Section 3

Read the sentence below and underline the two words that are synonyms of each other:

Lisa sneakily added an extra item onto her Christmas wish list because she desperately wanted an additional present.

## Section 5

Add a suffix to the word 'excite' to create a noun:

**excitement**

Now use the noun in your own sentence:

**Accept any sensible sentence with the noun 'excitement', e.g. There was much excitement about the school's talent show final.**

## Section 2

Look at the choices of words within the brackets. Circle the correct word to fit the sentence:

Footballers do hours of **practice** each day.

You need to **practise** playing the piano to get better at it.

## Section 4

Mr Whoops has accidentally jumbled up two adjectives that he used to describe his latest clumsy accident. All the letters from the two words are muddled together- can you help him to unjumble them?



SDDRKWAAWSRIASTUO

**AWKWARD DISASTROUS**

## Section 6

Write a sentence about the picture with a semicolon used to mark two independent clauses.

**Accept any sentence with a semicolon used to separate two independent clause relating to the picture, e.g. The train rushed past the station platform; no passengers wanted to get on.**

# GPS Week 13—Lesson 2

Write a sentence about Usain Bolt that has a parenthesis marked with dashes.

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Circle the two words that are the antonyms of each other in the following sentence:

The government committee approved the plans for the new supermarket but rejected the petition for a bypass.

Rewrite the sentence below with an embedded relative clause about Billy.

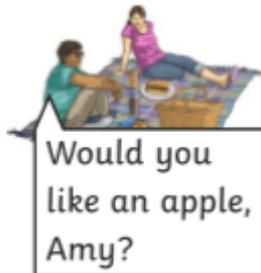
Billy let the spider he had caught go free in his back garden.

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Write a question that Amy says in reply and write it in a direct speech sentence that uses inverted commas.



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Match the prefix to the correct root word:

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secure

il

legal

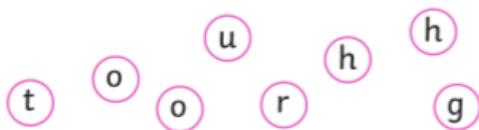
in

regular

Which of the is a synonym for unlawful?

Which of the words is an antonym of self-confident?

Mr Whoops has been juggling with the letters from a Y5/6 spelling word. What is the word?



t \_\_\_\_\_ h

# GPS Answers Week 13—Lesson 2

## Section 1

Can you write a sentence about Usain Bolt that has a parenthesis marked with dashes?



**Accept any sentence with additional details (an aside) given inside dashes, e.g. Usain Bolt- the outstanding Jamaican sprinter - won the first heat of the 100 metres.**

## Section 3

Can you invent a question that Amy says in reply and write it in a direct speech sentence that uses inverted commas?

**Accept any accurately-punctuated question as a reply, e.g. "Do you have any grapes instead?" replied Amy as she gazed at the picnic basket.**

## Section 4

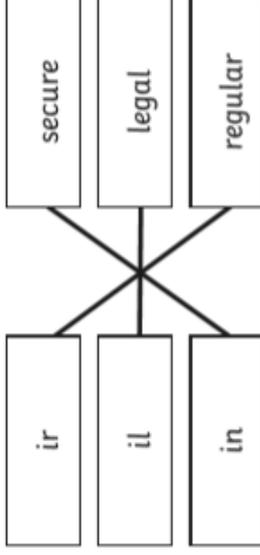
Rewrite the sentence below with an embedded relative clause about Billy.

Billy let the spider he had caught go free in his back garden.

**Accept any relevant embedded relative clause that begins with who, whom or whose with the correct punctuation, e.g. Billy, who was a lover of animals, let the spider he had caught go free in his back garden.**

## Section 5

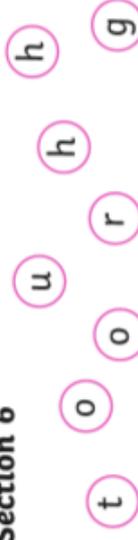
Match the prefix to the correct root word:



Which of the words you have made is a synonym of unlawful? **illegal**

Which of the words you have made is an antonym of self-confident? **insecure**

## Section 6



Mr Whoops has been juggling with the letters from one of his Y6 spelling words - can you spot what it is?

**thorough**

## Section 2

Circle the TWO words that are antonyms of each other in the following sentence:

The government committee approved the plans for the new supermarket but rejected the petition for a bypass.

**approved rejected**

# GPS Week 13—Lesson 3

Write a sentence about the picture that contains a modal verb, subordinating conjunction and a fronted adverbial.



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Write the hyphenated words that match the definitions:

To work well with someone

To go back inside somewhere

To look at the evidence again

Write a sentence about Sir Isaac Newton in this picture using a prepositional phrase.



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Write a sentence in the subjunctive mood to say what you would do if you were the Prime Minister.

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Correct the spelling mistakes in this sentence:

The unlucky man had again been struck my lightning and he fell to the floor barely concious. He shouldn't have being trying to interfere with the satellite dish during the agresive storm.

Read the sentence below and add a question tag (with the appropriate punctuation) to turn it into a question.

You're not frightened of spiders

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# GPS Answers Week 13—Lesson 3

## Section 1

Write a sentence about the picture that contains



a modal verb, a subordinating conjunction and a fronted adverbial. Underline them.

**Accept any accurately punctuated sentence with an underlined modal verb, subordinating conjunction and fronted adverbial, e.g. Landing with a bump, Zack couldn't quite master the skateboard move though he kept on trying.**

## Section 3

Write a sentence in the subjunctive mood to say what you would do if you were Prime Minister.

**Accept any sensible subjunctive mood sentence with the correct punctuation, e.g. If I were Prime Minister, I would make school holidays much longer.**

## Section 4

Write a sentence about Isaac Newton in this picture that has a



prepositional phrase. Underline it.

**Accept any sensible sentence with an underlined prepositional phrase that explains where or when, e.g. Reading a science journal, Isaac Newton sat under an apple tree.**

## Section 2

Can you think of the hyphenated words that match the definitions?

- To work well with someone **co-operate**
- To go back inside somewhere **re-enter**
- To look at the evidence again **re-examine**

## Section 5

Mr Whoops has made FOUR clumsy spelling mistakes in his sentences. Can you underline them and correct them?

The unlucky man had again been struck by lighting and he fell to the floor barely concious. He shouldn't have being trying to interfere with the satellite dish during the agressive storm.

**lightning concious  
interfere aggressive**

## Section 6

Read the sentence below and add a question tag (with the appropriate punctuation) to turn it into a question.

You're not frightened of spiders \_\_\_\_\_

**Accept a question tag with a comma before and a question mark after, e.g. You're not frightened of spiders, are you?**

# GPS Week 13—Lesson 4

Write a sentence in the passive voice about the hen and the egg.




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Change these nouns/adjectives into verbs by adding the suffixes -ise, -ify or -en.

false - \_\_\_\_\_

personal - \_\_\_\_\_

Mr Whoops has lost the antonyms to these words. Help him by adding 'in' or 'un' prefixes.



sufficient

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justice

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Think of a preposition, collective noun and a determiner beginning with...

	preposition	collective noun	determiner
The letter b?			
The letter t?			

Use all three words from one row in a single sentence:

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Place the commas in the correct places in these sentences:

Even though she was extremely tired the brave explorer kept on trekking.

I've got three lessons the afternoon: English PE and science.

Now write a sentence with commas to mark an embedded relative clause:

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Write a sentence that includes a colon and a list of some items in a picnic.

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# GPS Answers Week 13—Lesson 4

## Section 1

Write a sentence in the passive voice about the hen and the egg.

**Accept any passive sentence, e.g. 'An enormous egg was laid by the hen.'**



## Section 2

Change these nouns/adjectives into verbs by adding the suffixes -ise, -ify or -en.

false - **falsify**

personal - **personalise**

## Section 3

Clumsy Mr Whoops has lost the antonyms to these words. Can you help him to add 'in' or 'un' prefixes?

sufficient

insufficient

justice

injustice



## Section 4

Can you think of a preposition, a collective noun and a determiner beginning with...

**Accept any prepositions, collective nouns and determiners starting with the suggested letters, e.g. behind, bunch and both; through, tribe and the.**

Challenge: Can you use all three words from one row in a single sentence?

**e.g. The tribe of baboons swung quickly through the rainforest trees.**

## Section 5

Can you place the commas in the correct place in these sentences:

Even though she was extremely tired, the brave explorer kept on trekking.

I've got three lessons this afternoon: English, PE and science.

Now write a sentence with commas to mark an embedded relative clause:

**Accept any relative clause sentence with correct usage of commas, e.g. Berlin, which is the capital city of Germany, is a great place to visit.**



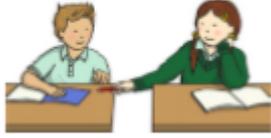
## Section 6

Write a sentence that includes a colon and a list of some items for the picnic.

**Accept an accurately punctuated sentence containing a colon to introduce a list, e.g. The picnic basket contained three items: lemonade, apples and currant buns.**

# GPS Week 13—Lesson 5

Write a direct speech sentence about the picture that contains a possessive pronoun.



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The sun was scorching today.

Up level this sentence by adding an opening subordinate clause.

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Think of the correct 'gh' words that match the definitions:

Past tense of seek

Antonym of dull

Mr Whoops has got in a muddle turning these verbs into adjectives using the suffixes 'ible' or 'able'. Help him by adding the correct suffix.

tolerate - \_\_\_\_\_

apply - \_\_\_\_\_

Sort these words into the table:

prepositions	verbs

were    inside    gave    between

Add another TWO words to each column.

Write a sentence that used accurately punctuated parenthesis about sloths.

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# GPS Answers Week 13—Lesson 5

## Section 1

Write a direct speech sentence about the picture that contains a possessive pronoun. Underline it!



Accept any direct speech sentence with an underlined possessive pronoun (i.e. mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, yours, theirs), e.g. "Have you lost a pencil? This must be yours," said Rachel kindly as she handed it back.

## Section 3

Can you think of the correct 'gh' words to match the definitions:

Past tense of seek - **sought**

Antonym of dull - **bright**

## Section 5

Sort these words into the table:

prepositions	verbs
<b>inside</b>	<b>were</b>
<b>between</b>	<b>gave</b>

were inside gave between

Add another word to each column.

Accept any prepositions and verbs added to the correct column.

## Section 2

The sun was scorching today.

Up-level this sentence by adding an opening subordinate clause.

Accept any sensible idea for a complex sentence containing an opening subordinating conjunction, e.g. Before the sky clouded over, the sun was scorching today.

## Section 4

Mr Whoops has got in a terrible muddle turning these verbs into adjectives using the suffixes 'ible' or 'able'. Can you help him?

tolerate - **tolerable**

apply - **applicable**



## Section 6

Write a sentence that contains accurately punctuated parenthesis about sloths.

Accept any sensible sentence with parenthesis marked with commas, brackets or dashes, e.g. The sloth, a native South American mammal, mostly eats leaves and shoots.

# GPS Week 14—Lesson 1

## SATs Style Questions

1. Tick the sentences that use the subjunctive form.

If I were older, I'd be able to watch that film.

We were on our way to town when it happened.

She acts as if she were the boss of me.

1 mark

2. Rewrite the sentence below and insert commas to clarify the meaning.

Whilst the visitors were eating the elephants played in their enclosure.

1 mark

3. Underline two synonyms in the sentence below.

The remarkably small insect lived in a microscopic house.

1 mark

4. Tick the adverb in the sentence below. Tick one box only.

Maybe I will get my homework finished.

↑

↑

↑

1 mark

5. What type of verb is underlined in the sentence below?

When are the rest of the class due to arrive?

Tick one.

action

linking

auxiliary

1 mark

6. Tick one word that is an antonym of the underlined word in the sentence below.

The new girl smiled at her classmates.

grinned

beamed

glowered

1 mark

7. Circle the subjunctive verb in the sentence below.

If I were in charge, I would give everyone the day off.

1 mark

8. Rewrite the sentence below inserting brackets to indicate parenthesis.

The previous winner Zara Stardust was there to present the trophy.

1 mark

9. Use the superlative of 'fast' to complete the sentence below.

Usain Bolt achieved one of the \_\_\_\_\_ times of the day.

1 mark

# GPS Week 14 – Answers Lesson 1

Question	Requirement	Mark
1	If I were older, I'd be able to watch that film. She acts as if she were the boss of me.	1m
2	Whilst the visitors were eating, the elephants played in their enclosure.	1m
3	small, microscopic	1m
4	maybe	1m
5	linking	1m
6	glowered	1m
7	If I were in charge, I would give everyone the day off.	1m
8	The previous winner (Zara Stardust) was there to present the trophy.	1m
9	fastest	1m

# GPS Week 14—Lesson 2

## SATs Style Questions

10. Tick one box in each line to show whether the sentence is written in simple past, past progressive or past perfect form.

Sentence	Simple past	Past progressive	Past perfect
We were walking to the shops when the snow started to fall.			
Last week, we walked 5 miles for charity.			
We had walked to the cinema in time to catch the start of the film.			
I was going to walk but my dad gave me a lift instead.			

1 mark

11. Underline the relative clause in the sentence below.

The boy who looked to be the same age as me asked if I wanted to play.

1 mark

12. Label a determiner (d), conjunction (c) and preposition (p) in the sentence below.

Behind the tree, some squirrels were collecting nuts so they would have

food throughout the cold winter months.

1 mark

13. Use a subjunctive verb to complete the sentence below.

Tamara always acts as if she \_\_\_\_\_ the boss.

1 mark

15. Write one synonym and one antonym for the word 'artificial'.

synonym

antonym



1 mark

16. Is the underlined verb in the sentence below in the infinitive, present participle or past participle form?

Sentence	Infinitive	Present participle	Past participle
The students are <u>studying</u> hard for their end of year tests.			
I would like to <u>travel</u> to Australia one day.			

1 mark

17. Identify the expanded noun phrase in the sentence below.

The curly-haired girl with the blue eyes and glasses was destined to be famous.

1 mark

18. Tick the sentence where the noun 'child' has been used as an object.

Tick one.

The child sat down in front of the teacher.

The child is reading her book.

The teacher asked the child a question.



1 mark

19. Tick one box in each line to indicate whether the word 'back' has been used as a noun, adjective or adverb.

Sentence	Noun	Adjective	Adverb
The dog raced crazily around the back garden.			
As a result of falling off her pony, the girl had bruised her back.			
The guards moved back several paces as the enemy charged.			
We love sitting in the back row of the bus.			

1 mark

# GPS Week 14 – Answers Lesson 2

Question	Requirement				Mark
10	Sentence	Simple past	Past progressive	Past perfect	1m
	We were walking to the shops when the snow started to fall.		✓		
	Last week, we walked 5 miles for charity.	✓			
	We had walked to the cinema in time to catch the start of the film.			✓	
	I was going to walk but my dad gave me a lift instead.		✓		
11	The boy <b>who looked to be the same age as me</b> asked if I wanted to play.				1m
12	Behind the tree, some squirrels were collecting nuts so <b>(p)</b> <b>(d)</b> <b>(c)</b> they would have food throughout the cold winter months.				1m
13	<b>were</b>				1m
14	<b>The modal verb 'must' indicates that it's a necessity that they go to the milkshake bar.</b>				1m
15	<b>Various answers; for example: synonyms – false, fake, imitation, mock, simulated; antonyms – real, natural, genuine, true, sincere.</b>				1m
16	Sentence	Infinitive	Present participle	Past participle	1m
	The students are <u>studying</u> hard for their end of year tests.		✓		
	I would like to <u>travel</u> to Australia one day.	✓			
17	<b>The curly-haired girl with the blue eyes and glasses was destined to be famous.</b>				1m
18	<b>The teacher asked the child a question.</b>				1m
19	Sentence	Noun	Adjective	Adverb	1m
	The dog raced crazily around the back garden.		✓		
	As a result of falling off her pony, the girl had bruised her back.	✓			
	The guards moved back several paces as the enemy charged.			✓	
	We love sitting in the back row of the bus.		✓		

# GPS Week 14—Lesson 3

## SATs Style Questions

1. Underline the main clause in the sentence below.

Yesterday morning, our well-loved pet pooch escaped because someone had left the garden gate open.

1 mark

2. Add two commas to the sentence below to make it clear that Samuel liked to do four things in his spare time.

When he had any spare time, Samuel liked to ride his bike draw skate and play computer games.

1 mark

3. Which sentence is the most formal?

Tick one.

Many kids don't do enough exercise.

Some kids don't move around enough.

Many children do not do enough physical activities.

Children should do more active stuff.

1 mark

4. Circle three verbs in the sentence below.

Gasping for breath, Clara paused for a moment to look behind her.

1 mark

5. Choose the most formal option to complete the sentence below.

Work on the project shall \_\_\_\_\_ on Monday 4<sup>th</sup> March.

Tick one.

begin

start

commence

1 mark

6. Which sentences have used dashes correctly?

The summer holidays are great for relaxing and – having fun.

The ship – according to reports – sank within minutes.

Seagulls – of which there are many like to live by the coast.

I just love the beach – I'd go every day if I could.

Tick two.

1 mark

7. Which punctuation mark should be used in the place indicated by the arrow?

The treasure <sup>↑</sup> hunting pirates had found the island they'd been looking for.

Tick one.

dash

semi-colon

comma

hyphen

1 mark

8. Which sentence is written in the passive voice?

The hungry cat chased the scared mouse.

The experienced pilot flew the plane to Australia.

The reluctant class was taught by the tired teacher.

Dad drove the car all the way to Marseille in France.

Tick one.

1 mark

9. Which option contains just the important information taken from the sentence below?

Just to let you know that, unfortunately, the car (which we only bought last month) has broken down, so we will be late getting to your house for that delicious roast chicken dinner you promised to cook for us.

car broken down – very unfortunate

promised – roast chicken dinner

new car – bought last month

car broken down – we'll be late

Tick one.

1 mark

# GPS Week 14 – Answers Lesson 3

Question	Requirement	Mark
1	Yesterday morning, <b>our well-loved pet pooch escaped</b> because someone had left the garden gate open.	1m
2	When he had any spare time, Samuel liked to ride his bike, draw, skate and play computer games.	1m
3	<b>Many children do not do enough physical activities.</b>	1m
4	<b>gasping, paused, look</b>	1m
5	<b>commence</b>	1m
6	<b>The ship – according to reports – sank within minutes.</b> <b>I just love the beach – I'd go every day if I could.</b>	1m
7	<b>hyphen</b>	1m
8	<b>The reluctant class was taught by the fired teacher.</b>	1m
9	<b>car broken down – we'll be late</b>	1m

# GPS Week 14—Lesson 4

## SATs Style Questions

10. Insert a colon in the correct place in the sentence below.

For as long as she could remember, she had wished for just one thing a pony.

1 mark

11. Underline the subjunctive verb in the sentence below.

"I demand that the votes be counted again!" said the politician.

1 mark

12. Which sentence has used a hyphen correctly?

Tick one.

The confused teacher decided to re-mark the test.

My mean brother made a rude re-mark about my outfit.

1 mark

13. Rewrite the sentence below in the active form.

The boy band were cheered on by the adoring crowd.

\_\_\_\_\_

1 mark

14. Label each box with (c) for colon or (s) for semi-colon to show their correct location in the sentence below.

You will need thin and thick paper glue or tape scissors and pens.

1 mark

15. Which of the words below might you use in an informal note?

Tick three.

help

sorry

absent

apologies

gone

assist

1 mark

17. Draw a line to match each sentence to the correct question tag.

He's such a superstar,

couldn't it?

That horse has talent,

isn't he?

That could help,

hasn't it?

1 mark

18. True or false? Bullet points have been used correctly to punctuate the information below.

My goals for this year are as follows:

- exercise more
- Improve my grammar skills.
- go to bed earlier.

true	false
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1 mark

19. Which sentences have been punctuated correctly?

So that was the secret she kept hidden all these years: she didn't like chocolate!

Tick two.

I hate the rain especially in winter as it makes me – cold, wet and miserable.

Mark is a talented musician; he wants to join a band when he's older.

1 mark

# GPS Week 14—Answers Lesson 4

Question	Requirement	Mark
10	For as long as she could remember, she had wished for just one thing: a pony.	1m
11	"I demand that the votes <b>be</b> counted again!" said the politician.	1m
12	<b>The confused teacher decided to re-mark the test.</b>	1m
13	<b>The adoring crowd cheered on the boy band.</b>	1m
14	You will need: thin and thick paper; glue or tape; scissors and pens. (c) (s) (s)	1m
15	<b>help, sorry, gone</b>	1m
16	Mum is really tired; she's going to bed early so she can catch up on some sleep.	1m
17	<p>He's such a superstar,      couldn't it?</p> <p>That horse has talent,      isn't he?</p> <p>That could help,      hasn't it?</p>	1m
18	<b>false</b>	1m
19	<p><b>So that was the secret she kept hidden all these years: she didn't like chocolate!</b></p> <p><b>Mark is a talented musician; he wants to join a band when he's older</b></p>	1m

# GPS Week 14—Lesson 5

## SATs Style Questions

1. Circle two suffixes that can be added to the root work to make a new word.

attract

ment   able   ion   ly   ing

1 mark

2. Underline the personal and relative pronouns in the paragraph below.

Luther, who was still recovering from an operation, was bored. Slowly, he straightened himself up and hobbled across the room. As he looked out of the window, which was covered in grime from the busy street below, he witnessed an incredible sight.

1 mark

3. Which word is an antonym of hindrance?

My younger sister was a hindrance when I was tidying my room.

Tick one.

nuisance

pain

help

problem

1 mark

4. Insert a relative clause to complete the sentence below.

The car, \_\_\_\_\_, crashed into the lamppost.

1 mark

5. Label each box with subject (s) or object (o).

Jamie made badges for charity and he sold them at playtime.

↑

↑

↑

↑

1 mark

6. How has an ellipsis been used in the paragraph below?

They still had each other and they still had the comforting glow emitting from the one and only lightbulb in their room. However, the sniffing sound appeared to be getting louder. Then, to their horror, the noise stopped right outside their door. Without warning, the light went out...

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1 mark

7. Which sentence is the most formal?

Tick one.

I've got to inform you that the concert is cancelled.

I am so sorry but you aren't able to go to the concert anymore.

I'm sorry to say that the concert is not happening.

I regret to inform you that the concert is cancelled.

1 mark

8. Underline the adverbials of time in the paragraph below.

To begin with, he didn't think he'd be able to lie on the surfboard, let alone stand. Soon, after some lessons, he was able to get unsteadily to his feet. By the end of the summer, he was riding the waves like a professional.

1 mark

9. Add three commas in the correct places in the sentence below.

The cute dog had floppy ears brown eyes soft fur white paws and a bushy tail.

1 mark

10. What word class do the underlined words belong to in the sentences below?

We were going to the park but it started to rain.

Shall we go to the park after it stops raining?

Are you going to ask Lea to come too?

1 mark

11. What is the main focus of the paragraph below?

Gasping for breath, Jack, who was getting hot and sweaty in his smart tuxedo, sprinted along the pier. He'd always been athletic but it's amazing how fast you can run when your life depends on it.

Tick one.

describes a location

introduces a character

introduces a change of time

1 mark

12. Rewrite the sentence below and include a relative clause to add extra information to the sentence.

My friend plays football with me everyday during lunch.

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1 mark

13. Underline the adverbials used to help sequence the paragraphs below.

This morning, Ramesh had decided to tidy his room. It was no longer possible to see his carpet underneath the piles of clothes.

By lunchtime, his room was shining like a new pin. It felt good to have a clean and tidy bedroom.

1 mark

14. Insert commas in the correct place in the sentence below to demarcate parenthesis.

Yannick an eleven year old exchange student from France had been studying in Scotland for the last year.

1 mark

15. Find and copy examples of cohesive devices in the paragraph below to complete the table.

As soon as he could, Jackson and his trusty 4 x 4 departed the rescue centre. He struggled to see through the blizzard but luckily, he knew this track like the back of his hand. The climbers, who had been stranded on the mountainside for over six hours now, were in desperate need of rescue. Jackson's ETA (estimated time of arrival) was 21:00hrs. Would that be too late?

Cohesive Device	Example
Parenthesis	
Relative pronoun	
Adverbial	



1 mark

16. Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

Tick one.

I completed a sponsored walk 10 miles – last week.

I completed a sponsored walk – 10 miles – last week.

I completed a – sponsored walk – 10 miles last week.

I completed – a sponsored walk 10 miles last week.



1 mark

# GPS Week 14 – Answers Lesson 5

Question	Requirement	Mark
1	ion (attraction), ing (attracting)	1m
2	Luther, <u>who</u> was still recovering from an operation, was bored. Slowly, <u>he</u> straightened <u>himself</u> up and hobbled across the room. As <u>he</u> looked out of the window, <u>which</u> was covered in grime from the busy street below, <u>he</u> witnessed an incredible sight.	1m
3	help	1m
4	Various answers that include an appropriate relative pronoun, for example: The car, which had been travelling faster than it should have been, crashed into the lamppost.	1m
5	Jamie made badges for charity and he sold them at playtime. (s)                      (o)                      (s)                      (o)	1m
6	The ellipsis has been used to build suspense and to lead on to the next paragraph.	1m
7	I regret to inform you that the concert is cancelled.	1m
8	<u>To begin with</u> , he didn't think he'd be able to lie on the surfboard, let alone stand. <u>Soon</u> , after some lessons, he was able to get unsteadily to his feet. <u>By the end of the summer</u> , he was riding the waves like a professional.	1m
9	The cute dog had floppy ears, brown eyes, soft fur, white paws and a bushy tail.	1m
10	verb(s)	1m
11	introduces a character	1m
12	Various answers which include an appropriate relative pronoun, for example: My friend, who's called Tom, plays football with me everyday during lunch.	1m
13	This morning, By lunchtime,	1m
14	Yannick, an eleven year old exchange student from France, had been studying in Scotland for the last year.	1m
15	Parenthesis – (estimated time of arrival) Relative pronoun – who Adverbial – As soon as he could,	1m
16	I completed a sponsored walk – 10 miles – last week.	1m